Characteristics of Indigenous primary health care models of service delivery: a scoping review

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Acknowledgement of Country

I would like to acknowledge the Wurundjeri who are the traditional custodians of this land and that we respect their spiritual relationships with their country.

I would also like to pay respect to Elders past and present.
Overview

• CREATE

• Question and Methodology

• Results

• Conclusion

• Next Steps
Centre of Research Excellence in Aboriginal Chronic Disease Knowledge Translation and Exchange

CREATE aims to assist the Aboriginal health sector better collate, document and use existing knowledge on better ways to coordinate and provide chronic disease prevention & treatment. It will translate evidence into practical tools for health services to improve their services & care.
Question & Methodology

Question

• What are the characteristics of primary health care models of service delivery for Indigenous people?

Methodology

• Joanna Briggs Institute Scoping Review methodology
Methodology: continued

Inclusion Criteria

• Concept
  • The characteristics (values, principles and components) of models of service delivery implemented within an Indigenous health service

• Context
  • settings where primary health care services are provided predominantly to Indigenous peoples

• Types of sources

3 Step Search Strategy
Records identified through database searching (n = 2,581)

Additional records identified through other sources (n = 18)

Records after duplicates removed (n = 2,179)

Records excluded (n = 2,038)

Records screened (n = 2,179)

Records excluded (n = 2,038)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 141)

Full-text articles excluded, with reasons (n = 79)

Studies included (n = 62)
Methodology: continued

Data Extraction Tools

- QSR International’s NVivo 10 software
- Data Extraction Tool

Process of Data Extraction

- 4 reviewers each extracted data from 17 studies
Results

• 1,015 findings

• 104 themes

• 15 draft characteristics
Results

Draft Characteristics

• Access

• Linkage with other services
• Quality
• Resources
• Service types

• Workforce
Results

Draft Characteristics

- Access
- Approach to care
- Community participation
- Contextual relevance
- Culture
- Empowerment
- Knowledge sharing
- Leadership
- Linkage with other services
- Quality
- Resources
- Service types
- Values and goals
- Welcoming space
- Workforce
Access

- Affordability
- Availability
- Acceptability
- Awareness
Community Participation

• Role of Elders in Community

• Community Involvement and Governance

• Community Engagement
Service Types

- Chronic Disease
- Prevention and Health Promotion
- Mental and Social Health
- Maternal health and child health
- Pharmaceutical services
- Traditional healing
- Other health services
- Other services
Conclusion & Next Steps

Conclusion
• 15 draft Characteristics
• Indigenous Health Services are more than just health services
Conclusion & Next Steps

Conclusion
• 15 draft Characteristics
• Indigenous Health Services are more than just health services

Next Steps
• Refine the characteristics
• Case studies with Aboriginal Health Services
• develop a Framework to assist Aboriginal Health Services to develop Best Practice Models of primary healthcare service delivery
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